# **Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering**

### Series Editors

Francisco Cavas-Martínez, Departamento de Estructuras, Construcción y Expresión Gráfica Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena, Cartagena, Murcia, Spain

Fakher Chaari, National School of Engineers, University of Sfax, Sfax, Tunisia

Francesca di Mare, Institute of Energy Technology, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Bochum, Nordrhein-Westfalen, Germany

Francesco Gherardini, Dipartimento di Ingegneria "Enzo Ferrari", Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy

Mohamed Haddar, National School of Engineers of Sfax (ENIS), Sfax, Tunisia

Vitalii Ivanov, Department of Manufacturing Engineering, Machines and Tools, Sumy State University, Sumy, Ukraine

Young W. Kwon, Department of Manufacturing Engineering and Aerospace Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering and Applied Science, Monterey, CA, USA

Justyna Trojanowska, Poznan University of Technology, Poznan, Poland

**Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering (LNME)** publishes the latest developments in Mechanical Engineering—quickly, informally and with high quality. Original research reported in proceedings and post-proceedings represents the core of LNME. Volumes published in LNME embrace all aspects, subfields and new challenges of mechanical engineering. Topics in the series include:

- Engineering Design
- Machinery and Machine Elements
- Mechanical Structures and Stress Analysis
- Automotive Engineering
- Engine Technology
- Aerospace Technology and Astronautics
- Nanotechnology and Microengineering
- Control, Robotics, Mechatronics
- MEMS
- Theoretical and Applied Mechanics
- Dynamical Systems, Control
- Fluid Mechanics
- Engineering Thermodynamics, Heat and Mass Transfer
- Manufacturing
- Precision Engineering, Instrumentation, Measurement
- Materials Engineering
- Tribology and Surface Technology

To submit a proposal or request further information, please contact the Springer Editor of your location:

**China:** Ms. Ella Zhang at ella.zhang@springer.com

India: Priya Vyas at priya.vyas@springer.com

Rest of Asia, Australia, New Zealand: Swati Meherishi

at swati.meherishi@springer.com

All other countries: Dr. Leontina Di Cecco at Leontina.dicecco@springer.com

To submit a proposal for a monograph, please check our Springer Tracts in Mechanical Engineering at https://link.springer.com/bookseries/11693 or contact Leontina.dicecco@springer.com

Indexed by SCOPUS. All books published in the series are submitted for consideration in Web of Science.

More information about this series at https://link.springer.com/bookseries/11236

Amaresh Chakrabarti · Satyam Suwas · Manish Arora Editors

# Industry 4.0 and Advanced Manufacturing

Proceedings of I-4AM 2022



Editors
Amaresh Chakrabarti
Centre for Product Design
and Manufacturing
Indian Institute of Science Bangalore
Bengaluru, India

Manish Arora Centre for Product Design and Manufacturing Indian Institute of Science Bangalore Bengaluru, India Satyam Suwas Department of Materials Engineering Indian Institute of Science Bangalore Bengaluru, India

ISSN 2195-4356 ISSN 2195-4364 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering ISBN 978-981-19-0560-5 ISBN 978-981-19-0561-2 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-0561-2

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2023

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. The registered company address is: 152 Beach Road, #21-01/04 Gateway East, Singapore 189721, Singapore

# **Preface**

Industry 4.0 is about using connected intelligence to usher in greater productivity, quality, flexibility, safety and resource utilisation across manufacturing enterprises, in which advanced manufacturing such as Robotics or Additive Manufacturing plays a critical role.

The collection of papers in this book volume constitutes the Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Industry 4.0 and Advanced Manufacturing (I-4AM 22) held online at the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India, during 10–11 January 2022. I-4AM 22 is the second in a series of biennial conferences held in India to bring together all stakeholders in manufacturing and Industry 4.0, in particular, those in academia and industry in both India and abroad, for them to deliberate on the nature, needs, challenges, opportunities, problems and solutions in this transformational area of endeavour.

I-4AM 22 was hosted online in Bangalore, the "silicon plateau" of the world, with the second fastest-growing community of start-ups, many of which are exploring emerging technologies such as IoT, IIoT, digital twins, sensor networks, I4.0 and so on to design new products, systems and services. The theme for I-4AM 22 was aligned with this ambiance. A specific focus of this conference is to provide a platform for exploring avenues for creating a vision of, and enablers for sustainable, affordable and human-centric Industry 4.0 and to showcase cutting-edge practice, research and educational innovation in this crucial and rapidly evolving area.

Seventy-Seven full papers were submitted, which were reviewed by experts from the I-4AM 2022 International Programme Committee comprising 75 members from 13 countries spanning 5 continents. Finally, 41 full papers, authored by 119 researchers from 4 countries spanning 2 continents were selected for presentation at the conference and for publication as chapters in this book. I-4AM has grown, starting from a humble beginning in 2019 with 28 papers to the current 41 papers with over 140 people who attended the conference.

I-4AM 22 had 41 papers presentations followed by discussion. It had eight academic keynotes from prominent researchers and practitioners from around the world such as Diane J Mynors from Brunel University London, UK, Paulo Bartolo from Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore, S N Omkar from Indian

vi Preface

Institute of Science, Bangalore, India, Soundar Kumara from Pennsylvania State University, USA, Satyandra K. Gupta from University of Southern California, USA, Seeram Ramakrishna from National University of Singapore, Singapore, Ashutosh Tiwari from The University of Sheffield, UK, and Manoj Kumar Tiwari from NITIE Mumbai.

It had two Industrial keynotes from prominent industry and organisations around India, such as Giridhar M Prabhakar from Siemens Technology and Services Limited, India, and Ms. Nidhi Chhibber from DHI GoI, India. It had three panel discussions: "Industry needs for I-4.0 & AM"; "Manufacturing Needs of the strategic sector"; and "Industry needs for training and education in manufacturing". Over thirty thought leaders from industry, academia and policy sectors participated in the panel discussions.

Bengaluru, India

Amaresh Chakrabarti Satyam Suwas Manish Arora

# **Major Sponsors**

Springer Indian Institute of Science

# **Conference Organisation**

# Advisory Committee

B. Gurumoorthy, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India (Chair)

Bharadwaj Amrutur, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Debashish Bhattacharjee, Tata Steel, India

U. Chandrasekhar, Wipro 3D, India

Das, Debabrata, International Institute of Information Technology (IIIT), Bangalore, India

R. Gnanamoorthy, Indian Institutes of Technology Madras, India

PS. Goel, National Institute of Advanced Studies (NIAS), Bangalore, India

Kris. Gopalakrishnan, Axilor Ventures, India

Mike Gregory, University of Cambridge, UK

Vikram Jayaram, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Kishore Jayaraman, Rolls Royce, India

Suhas S. Joshi, Indian Institutes of Technology, Bombay, India

Pramod Khargaonkar, University of California, Irvine, USA

Banshidhar Majhi, Indian Institute of Information Technology, Design and Manufacturing, Kancheepuram, India

KM. Mandanna, Ashok Leyland, India

Nagahanumaiah, Central Manufacturing Technology Institute (CMTI), Bangalore, India

Y. Narahari, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Suresh Palanisamy, Swinburne University, Australia

viii Major Sponsors

Rudra Pratap, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India
P. Radhakrishnan, PSG Institute of Technology, Coimbatore, India
Seeram Ramakrishna, National University of Singapore, Singapore
V. Bhujanga Rao, National Institute of Advanced Studies (NIAS), Bangalore, India
Satheesh Reddy, Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO), India
Subra Suresh, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
Manoj Kumar Tiwari, National Institute of Industrial Engineering (NITIE), India
Prasad Yarlagadda, Queensland University of Technology, Australia

# Conference and Programme Chair

Amaresh Chakrabarti, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India Satyam Suwas, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

### Vice-chair

Manish Arora, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

### Co-Chairs

Nico Adams, Swinburne University, Australia

Ramesh Babu, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India

Paulo JDS. Bartolo, University of Manchester, UK

Walter Frenz, RWTH Aachen, Germany

Satyandra K. Gupta, University of Southern California, USA

Sunil Jha, Indian Institutes of Technology Delhi, India

Mark Jolly, Cranfield University, UK

Satish Vasu Kailas, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

K.P. Karunakaran, Indian Institutes of Technology Bombay, India

Tim Minshall, University of Cambridge, UK

Hiroyuki Morikawa, University of Tokyo, Japan

Surja Kanta Pal, Indian Institutes of Technology Kharagpur, India

PVM Rao, Indian Institutes of Technology Delhi, India

B. Ravi, Indian Institutes of Technology Bombay, India

Rajkumar Roy, City University of London, UK

Christopher A. Schuh, MIT, USA

Rachuri Sudarsan, Department of Energy, USA

Puneet Tandon, Indian Institute of Information Technology, Design and Manufacturing, Jabalpur, India

Asim Tewari, Indian Institutes of Technology Bombay, India

Major Sponsors ix

## International Programme Committee

V. Anbu, Indian Machine Tool Manufacturers' Association (IMTMA), India Vivek Bajpai, Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad, India

Dipankar Banerjee, Indian Institute of Science, India

Amar Behera, University of Chester, UK

Shalabh Bhatnagar, Indian Institute of Science, India

Pradipta Biswas, Indian Institute of Science, India

Abdelaziz Bouras, Qatar University, Qatar

Ratna Babu Chinnam, Wayne State University, USA

Olaf Ciszak, Poznan University of Technology, Poland

Sivasrinivasu Devadula, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India

Rameshwar Dubey, Liverpool John Moores University, UK

Bashar El-Khasawneh, Khalifa University, United Arab Emirates

Joao Federal Ferreira, University of Santa Catarina (UFSC), Brazil

Alejandro Germán Frank, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

G. R. Jayanth, Indian Institute of Science, India

Ashitava Ghosal, Indian Institute of Science, India

Gopinath Muvvala, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India

Suhasini Gururaja, Indian Institute of Science, India

Karl R. Haapala, Oregon State University, USA

Yiinlun Huang, Wayne State University, USA

Vipul Jain, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand

Jayakrishna Kandasamy, Vellore Institute of Technology (VIT), India

Amlan Kar, Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad, India

Satyabodh Kulkarni, National Institute of Technology Karnataka, India

C. S. Kumar, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India

Kumara, Soundar, The Pennsylvania State University, USA

Senthilkumaran Kumaraguru, Indian Institute of Information Technology, Design and Manufacturing, Kancheepuram, India

Jay Lee, University of Cincinnati, USA

N. Madhusudanan, Corporate Technology, Siemens, India

Ajay Malshe, Purdue University, USA

Monto Mani, Indian Institute of Science, India

Kusum Meena, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, India

Amiya Mohanty, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India

Diane Mynors, Brunel University, UK

S. K. Ong, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Sanjay Pande, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, India

Fritz Prinz, Stanford University, USA

Thulasi Raman, Indian Institute of Science, India

Anton Rassõlkin, Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia

Fayyaz Rehman, Southampton Solent University, UK

x Major Sponsors

G. L. Samuel, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India

Vivek Sangwan, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, India

S. P. Sarmah, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India

Dibakar Sen, Indian Institute of Science, India

Mahmoud Shafik, University of Derby, UK

Himanshu Shee, Victoria University, Australia

Vijay Srinivasan, National Institute of Standards and Technology, USA

Nachiappan Subramanian, University of Sussex, UK

John W. Sutherland, Purdue University, USA

Tetsuo Tomiyama, International Professional University of Technology in Tokyo, Japan

Arun Dayal Udai, Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad, India

S. Vinodh, National Institute of Technology Trichy, India

Koushik Viswanathan, Indian Institute of Science, India

Chandrika Prakash Vyasarayani, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India

Paul-William Witherell, National Institute of Standards and Technology, USA

Lang Yuan, University of South Carolina, USA

# Local Organising Committee

Mr. Ansuman Sahu, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Anubhab Majumder, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Apoorv Naresh Bhatt, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Arun S. Kumar, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Ms. Charu Tripathi, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Govind Kumar, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Ishaan Kaushal, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Kaushik Bhattacharya, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Kiran Ghadge, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Ms. Naz Yaldiz, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Ms. Nishath Salma, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Prasanth Soundappan, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Priti Panda, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Puneeth K. S., Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Ms. Sanika Paranjape, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Sanjay Singh, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Subin Raj, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Vivek Upadhyay, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. B. Karthick, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Surenderan Krishnan, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

Mr. Venu Allam, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India

# **About This Book**

This book, Industry 4.0 and Advanced Manufacturing—Proceedings of I-4AM 2022, focuses on the following topics:

- Controls, Autonomous Systems, Robotic
- Digital Manufacturing
- Industry 4.0
- Materials Processing and Joining
- Policy and Entrepreneurship
- Supply Chains
- Sustainable Manufacturing

On behalf of the Steering Committee, Advisory Committee, Organising Committee and Co-chairs, we thank all the authors, delegates, institutions and organisations that participated in the conference. We also thank the members of the International Programme Committee for their support in reviewing the papers for I-4AM 22, which is essential for maintaining the quality of the conference, and for their support in helping us put this book together.

We are thankful to the major sponsors (Indian Institute of Science and Springer); other industry partners (Ashok Leyland, Tata Consultancy Services (TCS), Yaskawa, Toyota Kirloskar and Faurecia) and partnering departments (Centre for Product design and Manufacturing, Robert Bosch Centre for Cyber Physical Systems, Department of Aerospace Engineering, Department of Electronic Systems Engineering, Department of Electrical Communications Engineering, Centre for Sustainable Technology, Department of Instrumentation and Applied Physics, Department of Civil Engineering, Department of Materials Engineering, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Department of Management Studies) for their kind endorsement of I-4AM 22. We thank the Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, and its Centre for Product Design and Manufacturing, for their support of this event by allowing their employees and students to be involved for the various functions at the conference. We also wish to place on record and acknowledge the enormous support provided by Mr. Venu Allam, Mr. Karthick B., Ms. Nishath Salma, Dr. Shakuntala Acharya, Mr. Kiran Ghadge, Mr. Puneeth K. S., Mr. Ishaan Kaushal, Mr. Apoorv Bhatt, and Mr.

xii About This Book

Anubhab Majumdar of IISc in managing the review process, in the preparation of the conference programme and booklet, and for their help in preparing this book and the conference as a whole. We also thank the large and dedicated group of student volunteers of IISc Bangalore for the organisation of the conference. Finally, we thank Springer and its editorial support team, especially its Editorial Director Ms. Swati Meherishi, for their wonderful support.

Bengaluru, India

Amaresh Chakrabarti Satyam Suwas Manish Arora

# **Contents**

Controls, Autonomous Systems, Robotics	
Articulated Robotic Arm for Feeding  Abhived Nair, Devan Rajendran, Joel Chacko Jacob,  Nikhil Shobu Varghese, and P. S. Suvin	3
Autonomous Navigation for Mobile Robots with Sensor Fusion Technology Vikram Raja, Dhruv Talwar, Akilesh Manchikanti, and Sunil Jha	13
Design of Robotic Model Using White Line Sensor-Based Autonomous Carrier Robot in Industrial Applications: Task and Performances for Validation S. Narendhiran and M. Velan	25
Volume Decomposition of Faceted Models to Minimize Post-processing Issues for Multi-robots Collaborative Material Extrusion Systems Madhanagopal Manoharan, Chitikena Hareesh, and Senthilkumaran Kumaraguru	37
Digital Manufacturing	
Optimum Scheduling and Routing of Material Through Computational Techniques Pratik Mahesh Suryawanshi	49
Design of a Common Bulkhead Dome for Cryogenic Stage Yogesh Pratap Singh, Pratik Tolambiya, Kshitij Sharma, Piyush Yadav, Soumya Subhrajita Mohanty, Harjit Singh, Suraj Kumar Mukti, and A. K. Asraff	61

xiv Contents

Implementation of Simulation Practices for Plant Optimization Lakshmi Narayana Chilukuri, Vamshi Krishna Sriramula, Selvan Veerappan, and Mani Shankar	73
Industrial Application of Augmented Reality: Maintenance of Multi-process Robotic Cell  Shantanu Pabitwar, Vishnukkumar Sadagopan, Preeti Joshi, and Sunil Jha	81
Augmented Reality Implementation for Fault Diagnosis on Robotic Welding Cell R. Dheeraj, Ananya Markande, K. L. Chandrashekhara, Vishnukkumar Sadagopan, Preeti Joshi, and Sunil Jha	91
Impact of Additive Manufacturing in SMEs  Idil Tartici, Zekai Murat Kilic, and Paulo Jorge Da Silva Bartolo	103
Industry 4.0	
Application of Graph Theory Approach for Analyzing IoT Challenges in Maintenance Parameters Monitoring Vishal Ashok Wankhede and S. Vinodh	115
Machine Learning Techniques for Smart Manufacturing: A Comprehensive Review Avez Shaikh, Sourabh Shinde, Mayur Rondhe, and Satish Chinchanikar	127
Data Acquisition and Data Visualization Framework for Smart Manufacturing Devansh Atray, Vishnukkumar Sadagopan, and Sunil Jha	139
An Innovative Cryptosystem for Needham–Schroeder Authentication Protocols for Tertiary Industries  Avinash Vijayarangan, Veena Narayanan, R. Srikanth, and N. Vijayarangan	149
Impact of Smart Incoming Inspection System on the Production, in a Medical Device Manufacturing MSME  Puneeth S. Kannaraya, G. H. Shreya, Manish Arora, and Amaresh Chakrabarti	157
What is Industry 4.0 for India?  Amaresh Chakrabarti	167
Materials Processing and Joining	
Machining Characteristics Study of Ti-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (20 Vol.% of Ti Added as Alumina Fiber into Titanium Matrix) Composite Material While Undergoing WEDM Operation  Dwaipayan De, Titas Nandi, and Asish Bandyopadhyay	185

Contents xv

Design and Development of Miniature Low-Cost Vacuum Setup for Sand Casting	195
Subodh B. Daronde, Abhay M. Kuthe, and Bhupesh D. Sarode	
Technology Selection for Additive Manufacturing in Industry 4.0 Scenario Using Hybrid MCDM Approach Anilkumar Malaga and S. Vinodh	207
Synthesis of ZnO Nanostructures on Woven Kevlar Fabric and Impact of Hydrothermal Conditions on Growth of Nanorods Ravi Shankar Rai and Vivek Bajpai	219
Modeling and Optimization of RLT in Laser Trepanned ZTA Plate S. K. Saini, A. K. Dubey, and B. N. Upadhyay	231
Assessing Suitability of Obsolete Parts for Additive Manufacturing Yeo Zhen Yong and Arlindo Silva	237
Numerical Analysis on Influence of Clamping Force on Distortions of S235 Tube-Plate Joints  Tapas Bajpai, Arpana Parihar, and Dipesh Singh Parihar	249
Development of an Ultra-High Speed Micro-Milling Center: An FEM Approach Arnab Das and Vivek Bajpai	261
Effect of Print Speed and Build Orientation on Tensile Strength of FDM 3D Printed PLA Specimens P. Sowmyashree, Satya Prema, M. K. Srinivasa Murthy, and S. Raghavendra	271
Processing of Cementitious Materials for 3D Concrete Printing	283
3D Printing for Fauna Research—Peeping into the Third Dimension with a Prototype Study Guruprasad Kuppu Rao, Sagar Parekh, Rashi Gupta, Rina Dev, and Prabir G. Dastidar	293
Comparison of Two Different Non-coupled Multi-Step Simulation Techniques for Strength Prediction of an Electromagnetically Crimped Cu-SS Tube-To-Tube Joint with Smooth Interface Deepak Kumar, Chinmay Morajkar, Sachin D. Kore, and Arup Nandy	303
Policy and Entrepreneurship	
Understanding Appropriate Teaching Pedagogy for Startup Entrepreneurship	319
Entrepreneurship Kumar Aashish, Krishna Dixit, and Amit Kumar Dwivedi	319

xvi Contents

Overview of Multi-Stakeholder Approaches and Initiatives for Achieving Sustainable Development in the Residential Sector Kratika Piparsania and Pratul Kalita	327
Entrepreneurship for Differently-Abled People: Getting Ahead with the Help of Assistive Technology and Policy Support  Simran Sodhi and Amit Kumar Dwivedi	345
Does University Entrepreneurial Ecosystem and Entrepreneurship Education Affect the Students' Entrepreneurial Intention/Startup Intention?  Raj Karan Gupta	355
Types of Designers and How to Develop Them  Amaresh Chakrabarti	367
Supply Chains	
A Study on Impact of Industry 4.0 on Supply Chain Efficiency Among Manufacturing Firms R. Sujitha, B. Uma Maheswari, and L. Ivan Kenny Raj	385
A Literature Review Based Bibliometric Analysis of Supply Chain Analytics Anand Jaiswal and Cherian Samuel	397
Shaping a New Shopping Experience for the Post COVID-Era	409
Simulation-Based POLCA Integrated QRM Approach for Smart  Manufacturing  Sandeep Kumar, Sanyapong Petchrompo, Tanveer Ahmed, and Amit Kumar Jain	421
Sustainable Manufacturing	
Study on Work Posture Assessment Using RODGERS Smart Form in Indian Firework Industries  V. Ajith, V. Arumugaprabu, R. Ramalakshmi, and N. Indumathi	437
Developing a Line of Sustainable Seashell Jewellery and Proposing a Manufacturing Loop to Improve Upon Traditional Processes	449
Sustainable Manufacturing Innovation for Woodturning Handicrafts Rumpa Reshmi Munshi	459

C	contents	xvii

<b>Implementing Industry 4.0 and Sustainable Manufacturing:</b>	
Leading to Smart Factory	471
Archit Gupta and Princy Randhawa	

# **About the Editors**

Prof. Amaresh Chakrabarti is a Senior Professor and current Chairman of the Centre for Product Design & Manufacturing, Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore. He has B.E. in Mechanical Engineering from Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology, Shibpur, M.E. in Design of Mechanical Systems from Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru, and Ph.D. in Engineering Design from the University of Cambridge, UK. He led the Design Synthesis group at the EPSRC funded Engineering Design Centre at the University of Cambridge before joining IISc as an Associate Professor in 2001. His interests are in synthesis, creativity, sustainability, and informatics. He has published 16 books, over 300 peer-reviewed articles, and has 11 patents granted/pending. He has been on the Advisory Board and the Board of Management of the Design Society, UK; member of the CII National Committee on Design India; member of the Jury of India Design Mark; and member of the CII Smart Manufacturing Council India. He founded IDeASLab—India's first Design Observatory. He is the Founding Programme chair for International Conference Series on Research into Design (ICoRD), Conference Chair for the 22nd CIRP Design Conference 2012 and the 3rd International Conference on Design Creativity 2015 (3rd ICDC) and vice-Chair for AI in Design and Design Computing & Cognition Conferences. In 2014, he co-initiated India's first Smart Factory R&D platform.

**Prof. Satyam Suwas** is a Professor and current chair of the Department of Materials Engineering, Indian Institute of Science (IISc). He received his Ph.D. from Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Kanpur, India, M.Tech. from Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Kanpur, India, and M.Sc. from Banaras Hindu University (BHU), India, all in the area of materials engineering. His current interests include processing texture relationship in structural and functional materials, deformation and thermomechanical processing, nano-structured materials by severe plastic deformation, high temperature structural materials for aerospace and other applications. Some of his professional experiences include Alexander von Humboldt re-visiting fellow,

xx About the Editors

at Institut für Metallkunde und Metallphysik, RWTH, Germany, IUSSTF fellow, Carnegie Mellon University, USA, Maitre dé conférences 'invité' (Invited Assistant Professor) at Université Paul Verlaine de Metz, France, among others. He is also a Fellow of the Indian National Academy of Engineering (INAE).

**Dr. Manish Arora** is an Assistant Professor in the Centre for Product Design and Manufacturing, Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bengaluru. He obtained Ph.D. in applied Physics from the University of Twente, The Netherlands (2006) and B.Tech. in Chemical Engineering from Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Delhi (2002). He has 70+ patents and research publications both in national and international level to his credit. His areas of interest include biomedical devices, co-design, collaboration, opensource in design and quality manufacturing of medical devices. He is the Principal Investigator in UTSAAH Lab, which aims at developing affordable and accessible medical technology solutions for promoting universal healthcare. He also teaches courses at IISc on Mechatronics and Design of Biomedical Devices and Systems. His research group has won numerous awards for innovative and affordable designs, including Gandhian Young Technology Innovation (GYTI) Award, James Dyson Award, etc.